

European Migration Network

EMN Annual Report on Immigration and Asylum 2014

Statistic Annex

A Synthesis of Annual Policy Reports 2014 submitted by EU Member States and Norway



Statistic Annex: June 2014

Contents

| | |
|--|----------|
| Statistics Annex | 1 |
| Common European Asylum System | 1 |
| Unaccompanied Minors And Other Vulnerable Groups..... | 4 |
| European Policy On Legal Migration And Integration | 6 |
| Securing Europe's External Borders | 9 |
| Irregular Migration And Return | 11 |
| Actions Addressing Trafficking In Human Beings..... | 19 |

Statistics Annex

1 COMMON EUROPEAN ASYLUM SYSTEM

Table 1: Asylum applications and citizenships of main groups of asylum applicants (2014)

| | Applicants | | Citizenships of main groups of asylum applicants | | | | | | | |
|--------------|------------|------------------------------|--|-----|--------------|--------|-----|-----------------------|------------|----------|
| | # | First group | # | % | Second group | # | % | Third group | # | % |
| EU-28 | 626,710 | Syria | 122,115 | 19% | Afghanistan | 41,370 | 7% | Kosovo | 37,895 | 6% |
| AT | 28,065 | Syria | 7,730 | 28% | Afghanistan | 5,075 | 18% | Russian Federation | 1,995 | 7% |
| BE | 22,850 | Syria | 2,705 | 12% | Afghanistan | 2,330 | 10% | Russian Federation | 1,850 | 8% |
| BG | 11,080 | Syria | 6,245 | 56% | Afghanistan | 2,965 | 27% | Iraq | 610 | 6% |
| CY | 1,745 | Syria | 995 | 57% | Ukraine | 95 | 5% | Egypt | 85 | 5% |
| CZ | 1,155 | Ukraine | 515 | 45% | Syria | 110 | 10% | Vietnam | 65 | 6% |
| DE | 202,815 | Syria | 41,100 | 20% | Serbia | 27,145 | 13% | Eritrea | 13,255 | 7% |
| DK | 14,715 | Syria | 7,210 | 49% | Eritrea | 2,275 | 15% | Stateless | 1,140 | 8% |
| EE | 155 | Ukraine | 60 | 39% | Sudan | 20 | 13% | Russia | 20 | 13% |
| EL | 9,435 | Afghanistan | 1,710 | 18% | Pakistan | 1,620 | 17% | Syria | 785 | 8% |
| ES | 5,615 | Syria | 1,510 | 27% | Ukraine | 895 | 16% | Mali | 595 | 11% |
| FI | 3,625 | Iraq | 820 | 23% | Somalia | 410 | 11% | Ukraine | 300 | 8% |
| FR | 64,310 | Democratic Republic of Congo | 5,470 | 9% | Russia | 4,205 | 7% | Bangladesh | 3,800 | 6% |
| HR | 450 | Algeria | 75 | 17% | Syria | 65 | 14% | Pakistan | 25 | 6% |
| HU | 42,775 | Kosovo | 21,455 | 50% | Afghanistan | 8,795 | 21% | Syria | 6,855 | 16% |
| IE | 1,450 | Pakistan | 290 | 20% | Nigeria | 140 | 10% | Albania Bangladesh | 100 100 | 7% 7% |
| IT | 64,625 | Nigeria | 10,135 | 16% | Mali | 9,790 | 15% | Gambia | 8,575 | 13% |
| LT | 440 | Georgia | 115 | 26% | Afghanistan | 85 | 19% | Ukraine | 70 | 16% |
| LU | 1,150 | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 170 | 15% | Montenegro | 145 | 13% | Kosovo | 140 | 12% |
| LV | 375 | Georgia | 175 | 47% | Ukraine | 75 | 20% | Syria | 35 | 9% |
| MT | 1,350 | Libya | 420 | 31% | Syria | 305 | 23% | Somalia | 130 | 10% |
| NL | 24,535 | Syria | 8,790 | 36% | Eritrea | 3,910 | 16% | Stateless | 2,720 | 11% |
| PL | 8,025 | Russia | 4,000 | 50% | Ukraine | 2,275 | 28% | Georgia | 720 | 9% |
| PT | 445 | Ukraine | 155 | 35% | Pakistan | 25 | 6% | Sierra Leone | 25 | 6% |
| RO | 1,545 | Syria | 615 | 40% | Afghanistan | 280 | 18% | Iraq | 210 | 14% |
| SE | 81,325 | Syria | 30,750 | 38% | Eritrea | 11,530 | 14% | Stateless | 7,820 | 10% |
| SI | 385 | Syria | 90 | 23% | Afghanistan | 75 | 19% | Pakistan | 25 | 6% |
| SK | 330 | Afghanistan | 95 | 29% | Syria | 40 | 12% | Vietnam | 25 | 8% |
| UK | 31,945 | Pakistan | 3,990 | 12% | Eritrea | 3,280 | 10% | Iran | 2,500 | 8% |
| NO | 11,480 | Eritrea | 2,880 | 25% | Syria | 2,000 | 17% | Somalia | 835 | 7% |

Source: Eurostat (migr_asyappctza)

Statistics are rounded to the nearest five. For this reason, parts may not add up to totals.

": " means data not available

Statistics extracted on 14th May 2015.

Table 2: First instance decisions per Member State (2014)

| | Total decisions | Positive decisions | Of which: | | | Rejections |
|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------|
| | | | Geneva Convention status | Subsidiary protection | Humanitarian reasons | |
| EU-28 | 358,950 | 161,020 | 89,720 | 55,785 | 15,515 | 197,930 |
| AT | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| BE¹ | 20,410 | 8,055 | 6,470 | 1,585 | 0 | 12,355 |
| BG | 7,435 | 7,000 | 5,165 | 1,840 | : | 430 |
| CY | 1,305 | 995 | 55 | 940 | 0 | 310 |
| CZ | 1,005 | 375 | 75 | 285 | 15 | 630 |
| DE | 97,415 | 40,560 | 33,310 | 5,175 | 2,075 | 56,855 |
| DK | 8,090 | 5,480 | 3,765 | 1,625 | 90 | 2,610 |
| EE | 55 | 20 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 35 |
| EL | 13,310 | 1,970 | 1,270 | 590 | 115 | 11,335 |
| ES | 3,620 | 1,585 | 385 | 1,200 | 0 | 2,035 |
| FI | 3,285 | 2,210 | 490 | 1,415 | 300 | 1,080 |
| FR | 68,500 | 14,815 | 11,980 | 2,835 | : | 53,685 |
| HR | 235 | 25 | 15 | 10 | : | 210 |
| HU | 5,445 | 510 | 240 | 250 | 20 | 4,935 |
| IE | 1,060 | 400 | 130 | 270 | : | 660 |
| IT | 35,180 | 20,580 | 3,640 | 7,625 | 9,315 | 14,600 |
| LT | 185 | 70 | 15 | 55 | 0 | 110 |
| LU | 885 | 120 | 105 | 15 | : | 765 |
| LV | 95 | 25 | 5 | 20 | : | 70 |
| MT | 1,735 | 1,260 | 190 | 900 | 165 | 475 |
| NL | 18,810 | 12,550 | 2,485 | 9,290 | 775 | 6,260 |
| PL | 2,700 | 720 | 260 | 165 | 295 | 1,980 |
| PT | 155 | 40 | 20 | 20 | : | 115 |
| RO | 1,585 | 740 | 370 | 370 | 0 | 845 |
| SE | 40,015 | 30,650 | 10,245 | 19,095 | 1,310 | 9,365 |
| SI | 95 | 45 | 30 | 10 | : | 50 |
| SK | 280 | 170 | 0 | 95 | 75 | 110 |
| UK | 26,055 | 10,050 | 8,990 | 110 | 955 | 16,000 |
| NO | 7,680 | 4,910 | 3,590 | 1,140 | 180 | 2,770 |

Source: Eurostat (migr_asydcfsta)

Statistics are rounded to the nearest five. For this reason, parts may not add up to totals.

": " means data not available

Statistics extracted on 14th May 2015.

¹ In Belgium, a humanitarian status cannot be granted in the framework of the asylum procedure; there are specific procedures to apply for a residence permit on humanitarian or medical grounds.

Table 3: Number of third country nationals resettled (2014)

| | Total | Female | Male |
|-----------------------|-------|--------|-------|
| EU-28 | 6,380 | 3,325 | 3,055 |
| AT | 390 | 185 | 205 |
| BE | 35 | 20 | 10 |
| BG | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CY | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CZ² | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DE | 280 | 135 | 145 |
| DK | 345 | 165 | 175 |
| EE | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| EL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ES | 125 | 50 | 75 |
| FI | 1,090 | 600 | 485 |
| FR | 450 | 230 | 220 |
| HR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HU | 10 | 5 | 5 |
| IE | 95 | 50 | 45 |
| IT | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| LT | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| LU | 30 | 10 | 15 |
| LV | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MT | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NL | 790 | 405 | 390 |
| PL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PT | 15 | 10 | 5 |
| RO | 40 | 20 | 20 |
| SE | 2,045 | 1,095 | 950 |
| SI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SK | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| UK | 645 | 340 | 305 |
| NO | 1,285 | 660 | 625 |

Source: Eurostat (migr_asyresa)

Statistics are rounded to the nearest five. For this reason, parts may not add up to totals.

": " means data not available

Statistics extracted on 14th May 2015.

² Although according to methodology of Eurostat the number is 0 (regular resettlement programme), the Czech Republic have implemented emergency resettlement of 14 beneficiaries of international protection during 2014

UNACCOMPANIED MINORS AND OTHER VULNERABLE GROUPS

Table 4: Asylum applicants considered to be unaccompanied minors (2014)

| EU Member States & Norway | Total number of recognised UAMs applying for asylum |
|---------------------------|---|
| AT | 1,975 |
| BE | 475 |
| BG | 940 |
| CY | 50 |
| CZ | 5 |
| DE | 4,400 |
| DK | 820 |
| EE | 0 |
| EL | 440 |
| ES | 15 |
| FI | 195 |
| FR | 270 |
| HR | 10 |
| HU | 605 |
| IE | 30 |
| IT | 2,505 |
| LT | 5 |
| LU | 30 |
| LV | 0 |
| MT | 55 |
| NL | 960 |
| PL | 185 |
| PT | 15 |
| RO | 95 |
| SE | 7,050 |
| SI | 65 |
| SK | 10 |
| UK | 1,860 |
| NO | 940 |

Source: Eurostat (migr_asyunaa)

Statistics are rounded to the nearest five. For this reason, parts may not add up to totals.

": " means data not available

Statistics extracted on 14th May 2015.

Table 5: Number of recognised unaccompanied minors not applying for asylum (2014)

| | Total | Female | Male |
|-----------|---------------------|------------|------------|
| CY | 11 | 0 | 11 |
| CZ | 22 | 3 | 19 |
| EE | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ES | 3,660 | 840 | 2,820 |
| FR | Approximately 5,000 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> |
| HR | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| HU | 21 | 2 | 19 |
| IT | 10,536 | 575 | 9,961 |
| LT | 54 | 6 | 48 |
| LV | 9 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> |
| MT | 5 | <i>n/a</i> | 5 |
| PL | 7 | 0 | 6 |
| RO | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SK | 10 | 0 | 10 |

Source: EMN National Contact points

Statistics not provided for AT, BE, BG, DE, DK, EL, FI, IE, LU, NL, PT, SE, UK, NO

Data on CZ: Source of Figures on UAMs not applying for asylum: Facility for Children-foreigners of the Ministry of Education, Youth and Sports. This number provides only data according to UAMs accommodated in this Facility; it does not express total number of recognised unaccompanied minors who did not apply for asylum.

Data on FR: * Approximate figure of minors who have been evaluated and recognized as UAM by a decision of justice in 2014.

Data on HR: Data on UAMs not applying for asylum refers to the number of temporary residents in the Republic of Croatia, granted to foreigner who is a minor and who was abandoned, or who was a victim of organized crime, or who, for some other reasons, remained without parental protection, guardianship or who remained unaccompanied, in accordance with the Foreigners Act.

EUROPEAN POLICY ON LEGAL MIGRATION AND INTEGRATION

Table 6: First residence permits by reason (2014)

| | First permits (all) | | | Family reasons | | | Education reasons | | | Remunerated activities | | | Other reasons | | |
|-----------|---------------------|---------|---------|----------------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|------------------------|--------|--------|---------------|--------|--------|
| | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male |
| BE | 102,814 | 51,319 | 51,495 | 40,913 | 23,925 | 16,988 | 11,534 | 6,493 | 5,041 | 32,950 | 12,702 | 20,248 | 17,417 | 8,199 | 9,218 |
| BG | 7,021 | 3,314 | 3,707 | 2,380 | 1,255 | 1,125 | 822 | 304 | 518 | 285 | 64 | 221 | 3,534 | 1,691 | 1,843 |
| EE | 3,181 | 1,242 | 1,939 | 1,263 | 779 | 484 | 777 | 292 | 485 | 882 | 115 | 767 | 259 | 56 | 203 |
| EL | 18,842 | 10,066 | 8,776 | 10,416 | 6,160 | 4,256 | 639 | 308 | 331 | 1,692 | 701 | 991 | 6,095 | 2,897 | 3,198 |
| FI | 19,830 | 9,888 | 9,942 | 8,609 | 5,172 | 3,437 | 5,611 | 2,911 | 2,700 | 5,062 | 1,497 | 3,565 | 548 | 308 | 240 |
| FR | 222,314 | 116,540 | 105,774 | 98,748 | 58,153 | 40,595 | 63,735 | 33,485 | 30,250 | 22,622 | 6,920 | 15,702 | 37,209 | 17,982 | 19,227 |
| HR | 3,171 | 1,739 | 1,432 | 1,893 | 1,233 | 660 | 354 | 185 | 169 | 593 | 180 | 413 | 331 | 141 | 190 |
| HU | 20,109 | 9,119 | 10,990 | 4,602 | 2,611 | 1,991 | 6,048 | 2,639 | 3,409 | 3,844 | 1,104 | 2,740 | 5,615 | 2,765 | 2,850 |
| IT | 207,799 | 100,661 | 107,138 | 99,051 | 61,553 | 37,498 | 24,255 | 14,125 | 10,130 | 53,327 | 13,078 | 40,249 | 31,166 | 11,905 | 19,261 |
| LT | 9,749 | n/i | n/i | 1,980 | n/i | n/i | 1,073 | n/i | n/i | 6,328 | n/i | n/i | 104 | n/i | n/i |
| LU | 4,290 | 2,268 | 2,022 | 2,471 | 1,515 | 956 | 456 | 249 | 207 | 965 | 303 | 662 | 398 | 201 | 197 |
| LV | 9,803 | 4,467 | 5,336 | 4,849 | 2,808 | 2,041 | 1,050 | 318 | 732 | 971 | 148 | 823 | 2,933 | 1,193 | 1,740 |
| NL | n/i | n/i | n/i | 20,420 | n/i | n/i | 12,430 | n/i | n/i | 11,100 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| PL | 18,228 | 7,008 | 11,220 | 2,330 | 1,174 | 1,156 | 4,778 | 2,246 | 2,532 | 9,164 | 2,556 | 6,608 | 1,956 | 1,032 | 924 |
| RO | 10,401 | 4,020 | 6,381 | 3,341 | 1,707 | 1,634 | 3,605 | 1,336 | 2,269 | 1,807 | 369 | 1,438 | 1,648 | 608 | 1,040 |
| SE | 126,814 | 57,942 | 68,872 | 35,508 | 19,718 | 15,790 | 10,604 | 5,052 | 5,552 | 25,570 | 9,763 | 15,807 | 55,132 | 23,409 | 31,723 |
| SI | 10,572 | 4,224 | 6,348 | 4,606 | 3,071 | 1,535 | 578 | 331 | 247 | 4,250 | 443 | 3,807 | 1,138 | 379 | 759 |
| SK | 5,556 | 2,324 | 3,232 | 1,776 | n/i | n/i | 1,055 | n/i | n/i | 1,765 | n/i | n/i | 960 | n/i | n/i |
| UK | 724,248 | n/i | n/i | 95,028 | n/i | n/i | 183,197 | n/i | n/i | 108,552 | n/i | n/i | 337,471 | n/i | n/i |
| NO | 33,275 | 16,205 | 17,070 | 11,080 | 7,055 | 4,025 | 7,110 | 4,520 | 2,590 | 8,515 | 2,465 | 6,050 | 6,570 | 2,165 | 4,405 |

Source: EMN National Contact points Statistics not provided for AT, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, IE, MT and PT

Data on EE: Preliminary data. „Other reasons “includes also data on nationals of Iceland, Norway, Liechtenstein and Switzerland will be available after 30th June

Data on NL: Numbers are rounded off to 10s

Data on PL: Data provided are not final as do not contain number of visas issued for the first time. This data will be available in June

Table 7: Unemployment rate of third-country nationals and total unemployment rate, aged 15-64 by Member State, Annual rate, (2013 and 2014)

| | Total unemployment rate 2014 | | | TCNs' unemployment rate 2014 | | | Total unemployment rate 2013 | TCNs' unemployment rate 2013 |
|--------------|------------------------------|--------|------|------------------------------|--------|------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | | |
| EU-28 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 20.3 | 20.7 | 20.1 | 11.0 | 22.3 |
| AT | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 14.8 | 14.0 | 15.4 | 5.4 | 13.1 |
| BE | 8.6 | 8.0 | 9.1 | 30.9 | 30.0 | 31.5 | 8.5 | 29.9 |
| BG | 11.5 | 10.4 | 12.5 | : | : | : | 13.0 | : |
| CY | 16.4 | 15.2 | 17.5 | 8.4 | 4.9 | 17.4 | 16.1 | 9.6 |
| CZ | 6.2 | 7.5 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 7.0 | 6.4 |
| DE | 5.1 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 12.1 | 11.0 | 12.9 | 5.3 | 12.7 |
| DK | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 15.8 | 15.6 | 16.0 | 7.2 | 14.3 |
| EE | 7.5 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 13.2 | 13.9 | 12.7 | 8.9 | 14.8 |
| EL | 26.7 | 30.4 | 23.8 | 33.7 | 35.2 | 32.7 | 27.7 | 39.5 |
| ES | 24.6 | 25.5 | 23.7 | 37.4 | 35.7 | 39.0 | 26.2 | 40.5 |
| IE | 11.5 | 9.5 | 13.2 | 14.6 | 13.9 | 15.1 | 13.3 | 16.9 |
| FI | 8.8 | 8.1 | 9.6 | 21.2 | 25.2 | 19.0 | 8.3 | 21.1 |
| FR | 9.9 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 24.8 | 24.4 | 25.1 | 9.9 | 25.1 |
| HR | 17.5 | 18.4 | 16.6 | : | : | : | 17.5 | : |
| HU | 7.8 | 8.0 | 7.6 | : | : | : | 10.2 | : |
| IT | 12.9 | 13.9 | 12.1 | 17.5 | 18.9 | 16.5 | 12.3 | 18.0 |
| LT | 10.9 | 9.4 | 12.4 | : | : | : | 12.0 | : |
| LU | 5.9 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 18.6 | 16.6 | 20.4 | 5.9 | 14.1 |
| LV | 11.1 | 10.1 | 12.1 | 15.0 | 11.5 | 17.8 | 12.1 | 17.7 |
| MT | 5.9 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 9.7 | : | : | 6.5 | 8.9 |
| NL | 6.9 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 16.9 | 17.0 | 16.8 | 6.7 | 18.7 |
| PL | 9.1 | 9.7 | 8.6 | : | : | : | 10.5 | : |
| PT | 14.5 | 14.8 | 14.2 | 21.4 | 18.4 | 25.1 | 17.0 | 30.4 |
| RO | 7.1 | 6.4 | 7.6 | : | : | : | 7.4 | : |
| SE | 8.1 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 29.2 | 30.3 | 28.4 | 8.2 | 29.9 |
| SI | 9.9 | 10.8 | 9.1 | 20.0 | 39.5 | 11.6 | 10.3 | 24.6 |
| SK | 13.2 | 13.7 | 12.9 | : | : | : | 14.3 | : |
| UK | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 9.5 | 12.5 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 11.7 |
| NO | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 12.7 | 13.9 | 11.5 | 3.5 | 12.1 |

Source: Eurostat (Ifsa_organ)

Statistics are rounded to the nearest five. For this reason, parts may not add up to totals.

": " means data not available

Statistics extracted on 14th May 2015.

Table 8: Rate of TCNs early leavers from education and training by sex and citizenship (from 18 to 24 years) (2012-2014)

| % of TCNs early leavers from education and training by sex and citizenship (from 18 to 24 years) | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| MS & NO | % | % | % |
| | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| EU-28 | 30.4 | 27.6 | 25.5 |
| AT | 25.9 | 26.2 | 24.0 |
| BE | 33.2 | 31.0 | 23.1 |
| CY | 23.0 | 21.6 | 36.5 |
| CZ | 7.8 | 12.6 | 15.8 |
| DE | 27.6 | 26.7 | 24.4 |
| DK | 14.7 | 17.2 | 13.9 |
| EE | : | 15.3 | : |
| EL | 42.0 | 34.8 | 26.3 |
| ES | 44.8 | 42.7 | 44.2 |
| FR | 27.5 | 20.4 | 17.2 |
| IT | 43.3 | 37.5 | 37.1 |
| LV | 22.3 | : | : |
| NL | 14.2 | 15.3 | 10.4 |
| PT | 26.8 | 27.5 | 24.2 |
| SE | 19.0 | 18.3 | 18.9 |
| SI | 18.8 | 25.7 | 18.7 |
| UK | 9.7 | 7.8 | 7.5 |
| NO | 13.9 | 17.4 | 17.1 |

Source: Eurostat (edat_lfse_0). Note: No data available for BG, FI, HR, HU, IE, LT, LU, MT, PL, RO, SK.

": " means data not available

Statistics extracted on 14th May 2015.

Table 9: Rate of TCN at risk of poverty or social exclusion by broad group of citizenship (population aged 18 and over) (2012-2014)

| MS & NO | 2012 | 2013 |
|--------------|------|------|
| EU-28 | 45.3 | 48.6 |
| AT | 30.5 | 37.2 |
| BE | 61.9 | 68.4 |
| BG | 63.0 | 57.2 |
| CY | 46.7 | 46.3 |
| CZ | 34.8 | 30.8 |
| DE | 32.5 | 40.4 |
| DK | 50.7 | 47.3 |
| EE | 35.5 | 35.5 |
| EL | 66.5 | 72.1 |
| ES | 56.7 | 59.5 |
| FI | 45.4 | 39.7 |
| FR | 54.3 | 55.8 |
| HR | 51.3 | 53.2 |
| IE | 33.3 | 38.3 |
| IT | 45.6 | 46.7 |
| LT | 29.2 | 41.4 |
| LU | 41.6 | 38.8 |
| LV | 43.3 | 43.2 |
| MT | 23.6 | 31.4 |
| NL | 34.6 | 35.4 |
| PL | 48.3 | 21.6 |
| PT | 43.1 | 51.7 |
| SE | 49.0 | 47.3 |
| SI | 52.6 | 50.6 |
| UK | 30.1 | 34.9 |
| NO | 37.4 | 39.0 |

Source: Eurostat. (ilc_peps05) Note: No data available for HU, RO and SKs

SECURING EUROPE'S EXTERNAL BORDERS

Table 10: Visas issued (2014)

| MS | Total visa | (Schengen) short stay Visas (so called A and C visas, the latter including LTV visas – stays of up to 90 days) | | National Visas (so called D visas) | |
|-----------|------------|--|--|---|--|
| | | <i>Issued to third country nationals coming directly from a third country</i> | <i>Issued to third country nationals resident in another EU Member State</i> | <i>Issued to third country nationals coming directly from a third country</i> | <i>Issued to third country nationals resident in another EU Member State</i> |
| AT | 281,987 | 252,982 | 5,275 | 22,968 | 762 |
| BE | <i>n/i</i> | 179,995 | <i>n/i</i> | 25,056 | <i>n/i</i> |
| BG | 774,341 | 762,544 | 955 | 10,555 | 287 |
| CY | <i>n/i</i> | 69,387 | | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> |
| CZ | 519,308 | 508,225 | | 9,594 | 1,489 |
| DE | 2,154,741 | 1,915,335 | 31,512 | 197,701 | 10,193 |
| EE | 171,370 | 169,258 | 361 | 1,535 | 216 |
| EL | <i>n/i</i> | 1,347,294 | <i>n/i</i> | 10,889 | <i>n/i</i> |
| ES | 1,877,748 | 1,750,221 | 27,657 | 98,795 | 1,075 |
| FI | 1,195,040 | 1,192,773 | 2,267 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> |
| FR | 2,831,115 | 2,569,064 | 78,084 | 180,096 | 3,871 |
| HU | 294,195 | 251,479 | 35,029 | 7,427 | 260 |
| IE | 90,382 | 64,411 | 12,623 | 12,772 | 576 |
| IT | 2,211,618 | 2,038,136 | 32,086 | 141,120 | 276 |
| LT | 466,758 | 459,192 | <i>n/i</i> | 7,566 | <i>n/i</i> |
| LU | 14,426 | 12,675 | 603 | 1,148 | 0 |
| LV | 213,100 | 203,661 | 4,246 | 4,544 | 649 |
| MT | 0 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> |
| NL | 544,280 | 504,620 | | 39,660 | |
| PL | 1,492,574 | 1,107,193 | <i>n/i</i> | 385,381 | <i>n/i</i> |

| MS | Total visa | (Schengen) short stay Visas (so called A and C visas, the latter including LTV visas – stays of up to 90 days) | | National Visas (so called D visas) | |
|-----------|------------|--|--|---|--|
| | | <i>Issued to third country nationals coming directly from a third country</i> | <i>Issued to third country nationals resident in another EU Member State</i> | <i>Issued to third country nationals coming directly from a third country</i> | <i>Issued to third country nationals resident in another EU Member State</i> |
| PT | 178,883 | 158,624 | 5,310 | 14,686 | 263 |
| RO | 9,043 | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | 8,179 | 864 |
| SE | 330,479 | 162,724 | | 5,031 | |
| SI | 26,733 | 24,361 | 1,519 | 836 | 17 |
| SK | 69,709 | 68,310 | 527 | 872 | 0 |
| NO | <i>n/a</i> | 165,930 | <i>n/i</i> | 280 | <i>n/i</i> |

Source: EMN National Contact points

Statistics not provided for DK, HR and UK

Please note that Ireland and the United Kingdom are non-Schengen EU countries.

Data on NL: Numbers are rounded off to 10s.

IRREGULAR MIGRATION AND RETURN

Table 11: Enforcement of immigration legislation (2014)

| | TCNs refused at external borders | TCNs found to be illegally present | TCNs ordered to leave | TCNs returned following an order to leave |
|--------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|---|
| EU-28 | 260,375 | 547,335 | 397,960 | 156,470 |
| AT | 455 | 33,055 | : | : |
| BE | 1,535 | 15,540 | 35,245 | 5,575 |
| BG | 1,930 | 12,870 | 12,870 | 1,155 |
| CY | 425 | 4,980 | 3,525 | 2,990 |
| CZ | 330 | 4,430 | 2,460 | 320 |
| DE | 3,605 | 128,290 | : | : |
| DK | 85 | 515 | 2,905 | 1,400 |
| EE | 695 | 720 | 475 | 445 |
| EL | 6,445 | 73,670 | 73,670 | 27,055 |
| ES | 172,185 | 47,885 | 42,150 | 15,150 |
| FI | 1,590 | : | 3,360 | 3,195 |
| FR | 11,365 | 96,375 | 86,955 | 19,525 |
| HR | 8,645 | 2,500 | 3,120 | 2,245 |
| HU | 13,195 | 12,160 | 5,885 | 4,345 |
| IE | 2,475 | 900 | 970 | 345 |
| IT | 7,005 | 25,300 | 25,300 | 5,310 |
| LT | 3,450 | : | 2,245 | 1,930 |
| LU | 5 | 440 | : | : |
| LV | 1,825 | 265 | 1,555 | 1,550 |
| MT | 275 | 990 | 990 | 175 |
| NL | 95 | : | : | : |
| PL | : | 12,050 | 10,160 | 9,280 |
| PT | : | 4,530 | 3,845 | 820 |
| RO | 3,580 | 2,335 | 2,030 | 2,085 |
| SE | : | : | 14,280 | 6,630 |
| SI | 4,410 | 1,025 | 1,025 | 840 |
| SK | 455 | 1,155 | 925 | 695 |
| UK | 15,905 | 65,365 | 65,365 | 46,610 |
| NO | : | 3,720 | : | : |

Source: Eurostat. Note " : " no data available

Table 12: Third-country nationals returned (by nationality (top 5) and gender), (2014)

| | Returned as part of forced return measures | | | | | Returned voluntarily | | | | | Among TCNs returned voluntarily, the number of TCNs returned as part of an assisted return programme | | | | |
|-----------|--|--------|------|-------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------|------|-------|--|--|--------|------|-------|--|
| | Total | Female | Male | Minor | Top 5 countries | Total | Female | Male | Minor | Top 5 countries | Total | Female | Male | Minor | Top 5 countries |
| BE | 2,639 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Albania (456) | 2,936 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Russian Federation (450) | 2,739 | 1,300 | 845 | 594 | Russian Federation (436) |
| | | | | | Morocco (381) | | | | | Ukraine (428) | | | | | Ukraine (427) |
| | | | | | Brazil (157) | | | | | Brazil (212) | | | | | Georgia (127) |
| | | | | | Kosovo (140) | | | | | Serbia (176) | | | | | Serbia (127) |
| | | | | | Ukraine (97) | | | | | Georgia (130) | | | | | Armenia (115) |
| BG | 666 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Algeria (250) | 466 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Iraq (112) | 380 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Iraq (98) |
| | | | | | Syria (153) | | | | | Morocco (52) | | | | | Morocco (51) |
| | | | | | Iraq (53) | | | | | Syria (46) | | | | | Iran (39) |
| | | | | | Turkey (42) | | | | | Iran (42) | | | | | Afghanistan (28) |
| | | | | | Morocco (21) | | | | | Afghanistan (36) | | | | | Algeria (20) |
| CZ | 187 | 17 | 170 | 0 | Ukraine (70) | 144 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Ukraine (133) | 170 | 37 | 129 | 4 | Vietnam (34) |
| | | | | | Vietnam (62) | | | | | Russian Federation (4) | | | | | Ukraine (33) |
| | | | | | Mongolia (8) | | | | | Belarus (3) | | | | | Uzbekistan (16) |
| | | | | | Moldova (5) | | | | | Kazakhstan (1) Macedonia (1) Moldova (1) Mongolia (1) | | | | | Serbia (14) |
| | | | | | Russian Federation (5) | | | | | n/i | | | | | Mongolia (13) |
| DE | 12,854 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Serbia (2485) | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 13,574 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Serbia (3,990) |
| | | | | | Russian Federation (1514) | | | | | n/i | | | | | Russian Federation (2,135) |
| | | | | | Kosovo (1002) | | | | | n/i | | | | | Former Yugoslavian Republic of Macedonia (2,098) |
| | | | | | n/i | | | | | n/i | | | | | n/i |
| | | | | | n/i | | | | | n/i | | | | | n/i |
| EE | 117 | 18 | 99 | n/i | Russian Federation (39) | 313 | 165 | 148 | n/i | Russian Federation (181) | 23 | 18 | 5 | n/i | Ukraine (5) |
| | | | | | Stateless (9) | | | | | Ukraine (49) | | | | | Belarus (5) |
| | | | | | Belarus (5) | | | | | Belarus (12) | | | | | Egypt (2) Georgia (2) Malaysia (2) |
| | | | | | Georgia (5) | | | | | Georgia (7) | | | | | |
| | | | | | Ukraine (5) | | | | | Stateless (6) | | | | | |

| | Returned as part of forced return measures | | | | | Returned voluntarily | | | | | Among TCNs returned voluntarily, the number of TCNs returned as part of an assisted return programme | | | | |
|-----------|--|--------|------|-------|----------------------------------|----------------------|--------|------|-------|---------------------------|--|--------|-------|-------|----------------------------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | Minor | Top 5 countries | Total | Female | Male | Minor | Top 5 countries | Total | Female | Male | Minor | Top 5 countries |
| EL | 20,314 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Albania (9,677) | 7,496 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Pakistan (3,187) | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | Pakistan (3,563) | | | | | Georgia (972) | | | | | n/i |
| | | | | | Georgia (1,202) | | | | | Bangladesh (959) | | | | | n/i |
| | | | | | Bangladesh (1,012) | | | | | Afghanistan (500) | | | | | n/i |
| | | | | | Afghanistan (612) | | | | | Iran (420) | | | | | n/i |
| ES | 12,289 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 3,391 | 1,132 | 1,231 | 1028 | Paraguay (548) |
| | | | | | n/i | | | | | n/i | | | | | Bolivia (545) |
| | | | | | n/i | | | | | n/i | | | | | Ecudor (442) |
| | | | | | n/i | | | | | n/i | | | | | Argentina (267) |
| | | | | | n/i | | | | | n/i | | | | | Colombia (251) |
| FR | 12,040 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Albania (1,785) | 2,710 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Albania (341) | 2,710 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Albania (341) |
| | | | | | Algeria (1,368) | | | | | Algeria (333) | | | | | Algeria (333) |
| | | | | | Tunisia (1,237) | | | | | Tunisia (274) | | | | | Tunisia (274) |
| | | | | | Morocco (929) | | | | | Russian Federation (190) | | | | | Russian Federation (190) |
| | | | | | China (421) | | | | | Moldova (113) | | | | | Moldova (113) |
| FI | 1,409 | 1,041 | 367 | 75 | Russian Federation (591) | 1,394 | 798 | 594 | 57 | Russian Federation (1029) | 215 | 148 | 67 | 40 | Russian Federation (34) |
| | | | | | Gambia (85) | | | | | Ukraine (37) | | | | | Ukraine (25) |
| | | | | | Ukraine (53) | | | | | Gambia (7) | | | | | n/i |
| | | | | | n/i | | | | | n/i | | | | | n/i |
| | | | | | n/i | | | | | n/i | | | | | n/i |
| HU | 355 | 7 | 348 | 0 | Kosovo (295) | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 491 | 14 | 459 | 18 | Kosovo (440) |
| | | | | | Albania (24) | | | | | n/i | | | | | Albania (16) |
| | | | | | Vietnam (4) | | | | | n/i | | | | | Mongolia (14) |
| | | | | | Iraq (3) | | | | | n/i | | | | | Sri Lanka (5) |
| | | | | | China (3) | | | | | n/i | | | | | Nigeria (2) |
| IE | 114 | 32 | 82 | 2 | China (Including Hong Kong) (37) | 242 | 98 | 144 | 43 | Brazil (60) | 192 | 81 | 111 | 37 | Brazil (58) |
| | | | | | Nigeria (21) | | | | | Malaysia (24) | | | | | China (Including Hong Kong) (17) |

| | Returned as part of forced return measures | | | | | Returned voluntarily | | | | | Among TCNs returned voluntarily, the number of TCNs returned as part of an assisted return programme | | | | |
|-----------|--|--------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------|------|-------|-----------------------------|--|--------|-------|-------|-----------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | Minor | Top 5 countries | Total | Female | Male | Minor | Top 5 countries | Total | Female | Male | Minor | Top 5 countries |
| | | | | | Malaysia (10) | | | | | China (22) | | | | | Mauritius (14) |
| | | | | | Brazil (4) | | | | | Mauritius (14) | | | | | Nigeria (9) |
| | | | | | Mauritius (1) | | | | | Nigeria (9) | | | | | Malaysia (3) |
| IT | 5,310 | 235 | 5,075 | 0 | Tunisia (1,203) | 980 | 101 | 879 | 0 | Albania (327) | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| | | | | | Albania (1,072) | | | | | Tunisia (75) | | | | | n/a |
| | | | | | Egypt (1,051) | | | | | Egypt (n/i) | | | | | n/a |
| | | | | | n/i | | | | | n/i | | | | | n/i |
| | | | | | n/i | | | | | n/i | | | | | n/i |
| LT | 363 | 17 | 346 | n/i | Vietnam (185) | 1,580 | 1,175 | 405 | 110 | Belarus (504) | 66 | 49 | 17 | 14 | Azerbaijan (20) |
| | | | | | Georgia (95) | | | | | Russian Federation (336) | | | | | Georgia (12) |
| | | | | | Russia (31) | | | | | Kyrgyzstan (325) | | | | | Russia (8) |
| | | | | | Belarus (12) | | | | | Tajikistan (96) | | | | | Kyrgyzstan (8) |
| | | | | | India (11) | | | | | Kazakhstan (96) | | | | | Kazakhstan (5) |
| LU | 153 | 54 | 99 | n/i | Montenegro (44) | 488 | 201 | 287 | n/i | Kosovo (158) | 183 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Kosovo (154) |
| | | | | | Serbia (28) | | | | | Montenegro (89) | | | | | Belorussia (9) |
| | | | | | Albania (27) | | | | | Bosnia and Herzegovina (84) | | | | | Serbia (5) |
| | | | | | Bosnia and Herzegovina (16) | | | | | Serbia (61) | | | | | Algeria (3) |
| | | | | | Kosovo (13) | | | | | Albania (56) | | | | | |
| LV | 109 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Russia (14) | 1,459 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Russian Federation (610) | 94 | 24 | 70 | 18 | Georgia (75) |
| | | | | | Georgia (7) | | | | | Ukraine (219) | | | | | Ukraine (8) |
| | | | | | Belarus (4) | | | | | Belarus (143) | | | | | Russia (5) |
| | | | | | Ukraine (3) | | | | | Georgia (100) | | | | | Uzbekistan (4) |
| | | | | | Uzbekistan (1) | | | | | Uzbekistan (75) | | | | | Belarus (1) |
| MT | 98 | 9 | 89 | n/i | Libya (18) | 75 | 65 | 6 | 4 | Nigeria (25) | 75 | 65 | 6 | 4 | Nigeria (25) |
| | | | | | Nigeria (16) | | | | | Ghana (13) | | | | | Ghana (13) |
| | | | | | Ghana (10) | | | | | Egypt (10) | | | | | Egypt (10) |
| | | | | | Albania (8) | | | | | Lybia (6) | | | | | Lybia (6) |
| | | | | | Serbia (7) | | | | | Mali (5) | | | | | Mali (5) |
| NL | 3,985 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Suriname (230) | 4,045 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Mongolia (275) | 2,250 | 595 | 1,285 | 365 | Mongolia (300) |
| | | | | | Albania (210) | | | | | China (260) | | | | | Serbia (145) |
| | | | | | Nigeria (195) | | | | | Brazil (195) | | | | | Brazil (120) |
| | | | | | China (170) | | | | | Turkey (190) | | | | | China (120) |
| | | | | | Turkey (160) | | | | | Serbia (135) | | | | | India (120) |

| | Returned as part of forced return measures | | | | | Returned voluntarily | | | | | Among TCNs returned voluntarily, the number of TCNs returned as part of an assisted return programme | | | | |
|-----------|--|--------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|--|--------|------|-------|---|
| | Total | Female | Male | Minor | Top 5 countries | Total | Female | Male | Minor | Top 5 countries | Total | Female | Male | Minor | Top 5 countries |
| PL | 901 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Russian Federation (440) | 8,101 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Ukraine (6255) | 1,502 | 729 | 773 | n/i | Russia (1105) |
| | | | | | Ukraine (148) | | | | | Russian Federation (1114) | | | | | Ukraine (210) |
| | | | | | Georgia (116) | | | | | Belarus (420) | | | | | Georgia (33) |
| | | | | | Vietnam (86) | | | | | Moldova (58) | | | | | Kazakhstan (25) |
| | | | | | Armenia (22) | | | | | Georgia (42) | | | | | Armenia (20) |
| PT | 372 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Brazil (101) | 449 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Brazil (360) | 408 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Brazil (341) |
| | | | | | Cape Verde (45) | | | | | Angola (20) | | | | | Angola (18) |
| | | | | | Ukraine (33) | | | | | Cape Verde (19) | | | | | Ukraine (9) |
| | | | | | Angola (31) | | | | | Ukraine (11) | | | | | Sao Tome and Principe (7) |
| | | | | | Guinea-Bissau (28) | | | | | Sao Tome and Principe (7) | | | | | Mozambique (6) |
| RO | 296 | 28 | 268 | 16 | Syria (46) | 1,796 | 1,254 | 551 | 108 | Turkey (262) | 94 | 67 | 27 | 2 | Tunisia (6) |
| | | | | | Moldova (25) | | | | | Moldova (195) | | | | | Moldova (5) |
| | | | | | Turkey (20) | | | | | Libya (115) | | | | | China (4) |
| | | | | | Iraq (17) | | | | | China (93) | | | | | Iraq (4) |
| | | | | | Israel (6) | | | | | Israel (88) | | | | | Turkey (3) |
| SE | 2,766 | 715 | 2,036 | 15 | Albania (206) | 8,006 | 2,650 | 5,244 | 112 | Serbia (904) | 216 | 45 | 171 | n/a | Iraq (72) |
| | | | | | Serbia (140) | | | | | Albania (723) | | | | | Syria (2) |
| | | | | | Kosovo (132) | | | | | Syria (700) | | | | | n/i |
| | | | | | Iraq (116) | | | | | Kosovo (376) | | | | | n/i |
| | | | | | Syria (75) | | | | | Iraq (353) | | | | | n/i |
| SI | 113 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Kosovo (28) | 86 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Bosnia and Herzegovina (29) | 16 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Bosnia and Herzegovina (5) |
| | | | | | Bosnia and Herzegovina (27) | | | | | Serbia (14) | | | | | China (2) |
| | | | | | Albania (14) | | | | | Kosovo (12) | | | | | Afghanistan (1) |
| | | | | | Serbia (9) | | | | | Macedonia (3) | | | | | Cuba (1) |
| | | | | | Macedonia (7) | | | | | Albania (2) | | | | | Serbia (1) |
| SK | 275 | 33 | 224 | 18 | Ukraine (100) | 418 | 120 | 297 | 1 | Ukraine (354) | 57 | 8 | 49 | 0 | Vietnam (11) |
| | | | | | Afghanistan (70) | | | | | Russian Federation (12) | | | | | Ukraine (10) |
| | | | | | Syria (23) | | | | | Vietnam (11) | | | | | India (6) |
| | | | | | Vietnam (16) | | | | | India (6) | | | | | FYR Macedonia, Georgia, Iraq, Mexico, Moldova (3) |
| | | | | | Kosovo (16) | | | | | Moldova (4) | | | | | Kenya, Russian |

| | Returned as part of forced return measures | | | | | Returned voluntarily | | | | | Among TCNs returned voluntarily, the number of TCNs returned as part of an assisted return programme | | | | |
|----|--|--------|-------|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------|------|-------|--------------------|--|--------|-------|-------|------------------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | Minor | Top 5 countries | Total | Female | Male | Minor | Top 5 countries | Total | Female | Male | Minor | Top 5 countries |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Federation, Turkey (2) |
| UK | 8,963 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Pakistan (1,758) | 23,535 | n/i | n/i | n/i | India (5,588) | 2,403 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Pakistan (463) |
| | | | | | India (1,165) | | | | | Pakistan (3,463) | | | | | India (281) |
| | | | | | Albania (872) | | | | | China (1,954) | | | | | China (215) |
| | | | | | Bangladesh (661) | | | | | Nigeria (1,444) | | | | | Bangladesh (158) |
| | | | | | Afghanistan (471) | | | | | Bangladesh (1,142) | | | | | Sri Lanka (112) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NO | 2,547 | 573 | 1,974 | 352 | Afghanistan (441) | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/i | 1,622 | 460 | 1,162 | 326 | Afghanistan (207) |
| | | | | | Albania (341) | | | | | n/i | | | | | Russia (193) |
| | | | | | Russian Federation (207) | | | | | n/i | | | | | Bangladesh (171) |
| | | | | | Nigeria (179) | | | | | n/i | | | | | Iraq (152) |
| | | | | | Serbia (100) | | | | | n/i | | | | | Uzbekistan (135) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Source: EMN National Contact Points

Statistics not provided for AT, CY, DK and HR

Data on CZ: Returned voluntarily includes foreigners who travelled spontaneously, that is, without help and without financial assistance. They requested assistance of Directorate of Alien Police only for the purpose of securing of land transit. Returned as part of an assisted voluntary return programme includes foreigners returned as part of an assisted return programme of IOM (in cooperation with Directorate of Alien Police Service) and of Refugee Facilities Administration (programme for asylum applicants).

Data on FR: Statistics include only TCN returned to TCN countries. The first column applies to returned TCN subject to a return measure, whether the return is forced or voluntary or spontaneous. The second and third columns apply to the same voluntarily returned TCN since all the voluntary returns are assisted in FR.

Data on NL: Numbers are rounded off to 5s. The numbers for NL in this Table are from different national sources. This explains some slight contrarities especially between the numbers in the column on assisted return programs, when compared to the numbers in the columns on Forced return and voluntary return.

Data on NO: The number of female and male individuals returned includes minors. Norway does not distinguish between voluntarily return and assisted return

Data on SE: Data include Dublin transfers, returns to the country of origin, departures to unknown destinations, and departures to other third-countries. Data for "minors" are for minors who were unaccompanied by any parents or guardians at the time of return.

Data on UK: 1. Dublin II individuals removed under Article 4.4 have been excluded from the statistics provided in regard to Article 7.1.b. 2. Multiple notices issued to the same person within a year are not counted. Currently it has not been possible to quality assure this information under National Statistics

Table 13: Third-country nationals identified as smuggled persons; Number of reflection periods and residence permits granted and statistics on smugglers arrested and convicted by gender (2014)

| MS & NO | Number of third country nationals identified as smuggled persons | | | Number of reflection periods provided to smuggled persons (Directive 2004/81/EC) | | | Number of residence permits granted to smuggled persons (Directive 2004/81/EC) | | | Number of smugglers arrested as suspects & convicted | |
|-----------|--|------------|------------|--|------------|------------|--|------------|------------|--|----------------------------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Arrested/detained | Convicted |
| AT | 20,768 | 4,071 | 16,697 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 511 | <i>n/i</i> |
| BG | 2,594 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 324 | 299 |
| CZ | 2,682 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 97 ³ | 103 (32 TCNs and 71 EU citizens) |
| EE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <i>n/a</i> | 1 |
| ES | 12,037 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> |
| FI | 385 | 84 | 301 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 178 | <i>n/a</i> |
| FR | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 5,916 | <i>n/i</i> |
| HU | 50,065 | 11,015 | 39,050 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 593 | <i>n/i</i> |
| IT | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | 539 | <i>n/a</i> |
| LT | 150 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 54 | <i>n/i</i> |
| LU | 0 | 0 | 0 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 0 | 0 |
| LV | 139 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 (1 EU citizens and 6 TCNs) | 1 (TCN) |
| PL | 1,464 | 413 | 1,051 | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | 20 TCNs temporarily arrested; 136 persons accused of being involved in a criminal proceedings | 86 |
| RO | 326 | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 105 | <i>n/a</i> |
| SE | 302 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> |
| SI | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 1 | 1 | 0 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> |
| SK | 356 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | 81 | 36 |
| NO | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 59* | 5 |

Source: EMN National Contact Points

³ Only aggregated statistics including EU and TCNs is available. The number refers to prosecuted persons

Statistics not provided for BE, CY, DE, DK, EL, HR, IE, MT, NL, PT, UK

"N/i" means no information whereby statistics are not available

"N/a" means not applicable

Data on ES: All third country nationals irregularly crossing the land and sea borders are considered as smuggled migrants

Data on FR: Statistics on the number of third-country nationals identified as smuggled persons; the number of reflection periods and the number of residence permits granted to smuggled persons is not recorded in France.

Data on IT: 539 smugglers arrested at 13/08/2014

Data on NO: Number of smugglers arrested refers to suspected smugglers. No statistics on number of arrests.

Data on PL: The statistics includes also PL nationals [84 PL nationals], and other EU nationals [French - 1, Spanish - 1, German - 9, Estonian - 1, British - 2, and Lithuanian - 2]. In total 100 EU nationals

Data on SE: The figure given under "Number of third-country nationals identified as smuggled persons" (302) refers to the number of cases in which a suspicion of smuggling has been officially reported. The actual number of smuggled persons is not known. According to the Swedish Police, a large number of asylum seekers coming to Sweden is in practice forced to make use of smugglers in order to arrive on Swedish territory. This is due to the fact that Swedish authorities do not issue visas which would make it possible for asylum seekers to travel to Sweden legally (with a passport and a valid visa).

ACTIONS ADDRESSING TRAFFICKING IN HUMAN BEINGS

Table 14: Third-country nationals identified and presumed victims of trafficking in human beings by gender, age and form of exploitation (2014)

| MS | Total number of TCNs 'identified' as victims of trafficking in human beings in 2014. 'Presumed to be' victims are shown in brackets. | | | Age | | | | | | Forms of exploitation | | | | | | | | | Top 3 citizenships |
|----|---|-------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|---------|------------|-----------------------|-------------|------------|---------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------|-------|---|
| | | | | Over 18 years of age | | | Under 18 years of age | | | Sexual exploitation | | | Labour exploitation | | | Other forms | | | |
| | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | |
| AT | 11 | 7 | 4 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | (1) Serbia (2) Bosnia and Herzegovina (3) n/a |
| BE | 72 (102) | 25 (39) | 47 (62) | 95 | 35 | 60 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 28 | 24 | 4 | 56 | 6 | 50 | 18 | 9 | 9 | Presumed (1) Morocco (12) (2) Nigeria (6) (3) Pakistan (6) Identified (1) Morocco (15) (2) Albania (7) (3) Pakistan (6) |
| CY | 42 (67) | 27 (61) | 15 (6) | 40 (66) | 25 (60) | 15 (6) | 2 (1) | 2 (1) | 0 (0) | 17 (48) | 17 (48) | 0 (0) | 20 (11) | 5 (7) | 15 (4) | 5 (8) | 5 (6) | 0 (2) | (1) Bulgaria (2) Romania (3) China |
| EE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | n/a |
| ES | 51 | 50 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 49 | 48 | 1 | 51 | 50 | 1 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| FI | n/a (23) | n/a (13) | n/a (10) | n/a (22) | n/a (12) | n/a (10) | n/a (1) | n/a (1) | n/a (0) | n/a (11) | n/a (11) | n/a (0) | n/a (12) | n/a (12) | n/a (0) | n/a | n/a | n/a | Presumed (1) Nigeria (7) (2) Philippines (4) (3) Bangladesh (2) |
| FR | 216 | 208 | 8 | 207 | 203 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 208 | 204 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 4 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Sexual exploitation 1. Nigeria : 89 2. China : 68 3. Brazil : 30 Labour exploitation 1. Morocco (3) 2. Thailand (2) 3. Guinea (2) 4. Cambodia (1) |
| HU | 12 | 12 | 0 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 Chinese 2.American, Thai 3.- |
| IE | (46)* | (31) | (15) | (33) | (26) | (7) | (13) | (5) | (8) | 32 | n/i | n/i | 7 | n/i | n/i | 7 | n/i | n/i | 1. Romania (15) 2. Brazil (8) 3. Ireland (8) |

| MS | Total number of TCNs 'identified' as victims of trafficking in human beings in 2014. 'Presumed to be' victims are shown in brackets. | | | Age | | | | | | Forms of exploitation | | | | | | | | | Top 3 citizenships |
|-------|--|--------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| | | | | Over 18 years of age | | | Under 18 years of age | | | Sexual exploitation | | | Labour exploitation | | | Other forms | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | | |
| IT | 287 (1314) | 151 (611) | 136 (703) | 27(11) | 14 (5) | 13 (6) | 260 (1303) | 137 (606) | 123 (697) | 283 (1223) | 150 (609) | 133 (614) | 4 (91) | 1 (2) | 3 (89) | 0 (0) | 0(0) | 0(0) | Identified 1.Nigeria (99) 2. Morocco (40) 3. Albania (15) Presumed 1.Nigeria (439) 2. Morocco (94) 3. Ghana (85) |
| LT | n/i (2) | n/i (n/a) | n/i (2) | n/i (2) | n/i (n/a) | n/I (2) | n/a (n/i) | n/i (n/i) | n/i (n/i) | n/i (n/i) | n/i (n/i) | n/i (n/i) | n/i (n/i) | n/i (n/i) | n/i (n/i) | n/i (2) | n/i (n/a) | n/i (2) | 1. Russia (2) (n/i) |
| LU | 5 (3) | 1 (1) | 4 (2) | 5 (3) | 1 (1) | 4 (2) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 1 (1) | 1 (1) | 0 (0) | 4 (2) | 0 (0) | 4 (2) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 1. India (Moldova) 2. Pakistan (Nigeria) 3. Bangladesh |
| LV | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| MT | 17 (3) | 15 (2) | 2 (1) | 17 (2) | 15 (1) | 2 (1) | 0 (1) | 0 (1) | 0 (n/a) | 6 (2) | 6 (2) | 0 (n/a) | 17 (1) | 14 (n/a) | 3 (1) | 0 (n/a) | 0 (n/a) | 0 (n/a) | 1. Vietnam (Nigeria) 2. China (Sri Lanka) 3. Indonesia |
| PL | 37 (74) | 31 (n/i) | 6 (n/i) | 36 (n/i) | 31 (n/i) | 5 (n/i) | 1 (n/i) | 0 (n/i) | 1 (n/i) | 3 (n/i) | 3 (n/i) | 0 (n/i) | 33 (n/i) | 28 (n/i) | 5 (n/i) | n/a | n/a | n/a | Philippines (Philippines) Sri Lanka (Ukraine) Ukraine (Vietnam) |
| PT | n/i (39) | n/i (30) | n/i (9) | n/i (23) | n/i (21) | n/i (n/a) | n/i (10) | n/i (6) | n/i (4) | n/i (25) | n/i (25) | n/i (0) | n/i (3) | n/i (0) | n/i (3) | n/i (10) | n/i (4) | n/i (6) | 1.Nigeria 2.Angola 3.Brazil |
| RO | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | n/a |
| SE | 0 (n/i) | 0 (n/i) | 0 (n/i) | 0 (n/i) | 0 (n/i) | 0 (n/i) | 0 (n/i) | 0 (n/i) | 0 (n/i) | 0 (n/i) | 0 (n/i) | 0 (n/i) | 0 (n/i) | 0 (n/i) | 0 (n/i) | 0 (n/i) | 0 (n/i) | 0 (n/i) | n/i |
| SI | 9 (43) | 8 (41) | 1 (2) | 6 (38) | 5 (36) | 1 (2) | n/i (5) | n/i (5) | n/i (0) | 8 (25) | 8 (25) | 0 | 1 (7) | n/i (5) | 1 (2) | n/i (11) | n/i (11) | n/i (0) | n/i |
| SK | 1 (0) | 1 (0) | 0 (0) | 1 (0) | 1 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 1 (0) | 1 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | Ukraine |
| UK | 159 (965) | 119 (674) | 40 (290) | 111 (682) | 96 (559) | 15 (122) | 48 (283) | 23 (115) | 25 (168) | 72 (420) | 71 (403) | 1 (16) | 34 (196) | 6 (38) | 28 (158) | 53 (175) | 42 (139) | 11 (36) | 1.Albania (Albania) 2.Nigeria (Vietnam) 3.Vietnam (Nigeria) |
| NO | 179 | 100 | 30 | n/i (n/i) | n/i (n/i) | 2 | n/i (n/i) | n/i (n/i) | n/i (n/i) | n/i (n/i) | n/i (n/i) | n/i (n/i) | n/i (n/i) | n/i (n/i) | n/i (n/i) | n/i (n/i) | n/i (n/i) | n/i (n/i) | Nigeria (58) |

Source: EMN National Contact Points

Statistics not provided for BG, CZ, DE, DK, EL, HR and NL

Data on CY: Please note that data presented for Cyprus is aggregated data which includes EU nationals and TCNs.

Data on HU: In Hungary the number of persons who were initially 'presumed' as victims and the number of those who then became 'identified' victim are the same. Consequently, all 'presumed' victims became 'identified' victims' at a later stage.

Data on IE: Of the 46 alleged victims encountered in 2014, 18 were from outside the EU. The other 28 were from a number of EU Member States including Ireland. No specific country information is available. Statistics on trafficking in Ireland should be viewed as provisional and may be different to those published in subsequent annual reports.

Table 15: Total number of reflection periods granted to victims of trafficking in human beings (2014)

| MS | Total number of reflection periods granted 2014 | | | | | | |
|-----------|---|------------|------------|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | According to Directive 2004/81/EC | | | National provisions | | | TOTAL |
| | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | |
| BE | 162 | 59 | 93 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 162 |
| CY | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| CZ | 1 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> |
| EE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| EL | 253 | 220 | 33 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> |
| IT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| LT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| LU | 6 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| LV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MT | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 2 |
| PL | 22 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 |
| RO | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SE | 22 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 22 |
| SI | 9 | 8 | 1 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 9 |
| SK | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NO | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 27 | 0 | <i>n/i</i> | 27 |

Source: EMN National Contact Points

Statistics not provided for AT, BG, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, HR, HU, IE, NL, PT, UK

Table 16: Total number of residence permits requested and granted to victims of trafficking in human beings (2014)

| MS | Total number of residence permits requested 2014 | | | | | | | Total number of residence permits granted 2014 | | | | | | |
|----|--|--------|------|---------------------|--------|------|-------|--|--------|------|---------------------|--------|------|-------|
| | According to Directive 2004/81/EC | | | National provisions | | | TOTAL | According to Directive 2004/81/EC | | | National provisions | | | TOTAL |
| | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | |
| BE | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 568 | 195 | 373 | 55 | 30 | 25 | 623 |
| BG | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| CY | 34 | 24 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | n/i | 128 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 128 |
| CZ | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| DE | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 24 | 20 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24 |
| EE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| EL | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| FI | 2 | n/a | n/a | 2 | n/a | n/a | 4 | 23 | 13 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23 |
| FR | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 229 | 200 | 29 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| IT | 1,314 | 611 | 703 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,314 | 287 | 151 | 136 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 287 |
| LT | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| LU | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| LV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MT | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 13 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| PL | 19 | n/i | n/i | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 19 | n/i | n/i | 0 | n/i | n/i | 19 |
| RO | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SE | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 55 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 48 |
| SI | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| SK | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NO | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 41 | n/i | n/i | 41 |

Source: EMN National Contact Points

Statistics not provided for AT, DK, ES, HR, HU, IE, IT, NL, PT, UK

Table 17: Number of traffickers arrested and convicted (2014)

| Traffickers arrested as suspects and traffickers convicted | | |
|--|--|--|
| MS | Arrested / otherwise involved in a criminal proceeding | Convicted |
| AT | 82 (5 TCNs and 77 MS nationals) | <i>n/i</i> |
| BG | 94 | 59 |
| CY | 47 | 9 |
| CZ | 16 (1 TCN and 15 EU citizens) | 6 (6 EU citizens and 0 TCNs) |
| EE | <i>n/a</i> | 46 |
| EL | 38 | 23 |
| ES | 47 | <i>n/i</i> |
| FI | 7 | <i>n/i</i> |
| HU | 25 | 10 |
| IE | 14 | 10 |
| IT | 928 | <i>n/i</i> |
| LT | 40 | 18 |
| LU | 2 | 7 |
| LV | 21 | 3 |
| NO | 105 | 5 (2 Norwegian nationals, 2 Nigerian, 1 Romanian (3 male, 1 female)) |
| PL | 49 (21 of which Polish citizens) | 17 |
| RO | 534 | 269 |
| SE | 2 | 1 |
| SI | 8 arrested, 11 additionally involved | 0 |
| SK | 39 | 23 |

Source: EMN National Contact Points

Statistics not provided for BE, DE, DK, FR, HR, MT, NL, PT, UK